

**INGLÉS
NIVEL B1**

**COMPRENSIÓN DE
TEXTOS ORALES**

**CONVOCATORIA
SEPTIEMBRE 2020**

(CORRECTOR)

COMPRESIÓN DE TEXTOS ORALES

NIVEL B1 SEPTIEMBRE 2020

- CORRECTOR -

TASK 1. Jesse Owens

0	1	4	8	9	10	11
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TASK 2. Surprising sugar

0.	<i>natural</i>
1.	<i>bodies</i>
2.	<i>bones</i>
3.	<i>jumping</i>
4.	<i>prevent</i>
5.	<i>energy</i>
6.	<i>climates</i>
7.	<i>work</i>
8.	<i>added</i>
9.	<i>low-fat</i>
10.	<i>benefits</i>

TASK 3. Charlie and the Chocolate Factory

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>A</i>	<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>

TASK 1. Jesse Owens (CLAVE)

TASK 1 ▷ You will hear a recording about American athlete Jesse Owens. Decide which SIX of the statements below are TRUE, according to the recording. Write your answers in the grid provided below, as shown in example 0.

You will hear the recording TWICE.

6 points



0. (EXAMPLE) Jesse Owens became famous worldwide in the summer of 1936. ✓

1. In 1936, fifty nations took part in the Berlin Olympic games.
2. All the nations believed that Germany had the best athletes in the world.
3. Earlier on, American boxer Joe Louis had beaten German boxer Max Schmeling.
4. Before 1936, few American black athletes had competed in the Olympic games.
5. Jesse Owens participated in six different Olympic events in Berlin.
6. At first, Owens was nervous about competing in Nazi Germany.
7. There are recordings of the things Hitler said about Owens.
8. There are film recordings from the 1936 Berlin games.
9. Owens ran the fastest and jumped the farthest in the Berlin games.
10. Owens won four gold medals in the Berlin games.
11. Owens helped set three new Olympic records in Berlin.
12. Owens has been the only athlete to win four medals in a single Olympics.

Source: https://www.manythings.org/voa/people/Jesse_Owens.html

0	1	4	8	9	10	11	SCORE: ___ / 6
✓							

TASK 1. Jesse Owens (TRANSCRIPCIÓN)

0. In the summer of 1936, people all over the world heard the name of Jesse Owens. That summer, **1. Owens joined the best athletes from fifty nations to compete in the Olympic games.** They met in Berlin, Germany. There was special interest in the Olympic games that year.

Adolf Hitler was the leader of Germany. Hitler and his Nazi party believed that white people -- especially German people -- were the best race of people on Earth.

In the summer of 1936 Hitler wanted to prove his beliefs to the world. He wanted to show that German athletes could win every important competition. After all, only a few weeks before the Olympics, German boxer Max Schmeling had defeated the great American heavyweight Joe Louis, a black man.

Jesse Owens was black, too. **4. Until 1936, very few black athletes had competed in the Olympics for the United States.** Owens was proud to be on the team. He was very sure of his ability.

Owens spent one week competing in four different Olympic track and field events in Berlin. During that time, he did not think much about the color of his skin, or about Adolf Hitler. Owens said later: "I was looking only at the finish line. I thought of all the years of practice and competition, and of all who believed in me."

We do not know what Hitler thought of Jesse Owens. No one recorded what he said about this black man who ran faster and jumped farther than any man of any color at the Olympic games. But **8. we can still see Jesse Owens as Hitler saw him. For at Hitler's request, motion pictures were made of the Berlin Olympic games.**

The films show Jesse Owens as a thin, but powerfully-built young man with smooth brown skin and short hair. **9. When he ran, he seemed to move without effort. When he jumped, as one observer said, he seemed to jump clear out of Germany.**

10. Jesse Owens won the highest award -- the Gold Medal -- in all four of the Olympic competitions he entered. In the one-hundred meter run, he equaled the fastest time ever run in that Olympic event. 11. In the long jump and the two-hundred meter run, he set new Olympic records. And as part of a four-man team, he helped set a new world record for the four-hundred-meter relay race. He was the first American in the history of Olympic track and field events to win four Gold Medals in a single Olympics.

Source: https://www.manythings.org/voa/people/Jesse_Owens.html

TASK 2. Surprising sugar (CLAVE)

You will hear an extract from a video about the properties of sugar. Complete the gaps with ONE suitable word from the recording. Write your final answers in the grid provided below, as shown in example 0.

You will hear the recording TWICE.

10 points



0. (EXAMPLE). Fruits tastes sweet because it has _____ sugars in it.	<i>natural</i>	✓
1. Fruits contain lots of the nutrients our _____ need, including vitamins and minerals, water and fibre.	<i>bodies</i>	
2. Vitamin C helps keep our skin, teeth and _____ healthy.	<i>bones</i>	
3. We need our muscles for running, _____, chewing or blinking.	<i>jumping</i>	
4. Fibre helps _____ digestive problems.	<i>prevent</i>	
5. A piece of fruit can fuel your body with goodness and _____.	<i>energy</i>	
6. Sugar canes grow in tropical _____.	<i>climates</i>	
7. Sugar doesn't give us any of the other things we need to _____ properly.	<i>work</i>	
8. Refined sugar is the kind of sugar that is _____ to food.	<i>added</i>	
9. Refined sugar is found in tomato ketchup, breakfast cereal, _____ yogurt and fruit drinks.	<i>low-fat</i>	
10. In natural sugars there are also _____ to our health.	<i>benefits</i>	

SCORE: _____ / 10

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GFlmDgYwt3w>

TASK 2. Surprising sugar (TRANSCRIPCIÓN)

Sugar in fruit. Fruit tastes sweet because it has **0. natural** sugars in it but we shouldn't be worried about eating fruit because of its sugar. In fact, fruits are some of the very best things we can eat.

Fruit contains lots of the nutrients our bodies need, including vitamins and minerals, water and fiber. Vitamins and minerals are very very important to our **1. bodies** and all of your favorite fruits contain them. Strawberries and black currants are high in vitamin C, which helps keep our skin, teeth and **2. bones** healthy. Bananas are a good source of potassium. Potassium does a very important job helping to keep our nerves and muscles healthy. Can you think of some of the things you need your muscles for? Running, **3. jumping**, chewing, blinking... you need muscles to be able to move your whole body.

Fruit also contains fiber. Fiber is very important and is only found in foods that come from plants. Fiber that is found in fruit can keep your digestive system healthy and helps **4. prevent** digestive problems. 5-to-11-year-olds need about 20 grams of fiber every day. An apple contains around 4 grams of fiber, whereas a bar of chocolate contains almost none: around 0.14 grams. So the next time you want to eat something sweet, why not eat a piece of fruit to fuel your body with goodness and **5. energy**?

Refined sugar is sugar that has been processed to make it fine and white. It is made by taking either sugar cane, which grows in tropical **6. climates** such as the Caribbean and Southeast Asia, or sugar beet, which grows in colder countries such as the United Kingdom and other parts of Europe, and processing these to strip away everything except the pure sugar.

Sugar gives us a very short energy burst but it doesn't give our bodies any of the other things it needs to **7. work** properly. If you eat sugar instead of other foods such as whole grains and fruits and vegetables, then you don't get the nutrients your body needs.

Refined sugar is the kind of sugar that is **8. added** to food. Sugar that has been added to food is the kind of sugar we need to eat only in moderation because it can cause tooth decay as well as other health problems. It's not just sweets that contain refined sugar. Lots of familiar foods that you might not think of as sweet have refined sugar in them too. Some that might surprise you include tomato ketchup, breakfast cereal, **9. low-fat** yogurt and fruit drinks. For example, in one slice of white bread there can be as many as three grams of sugar. Instead, when we want something sweet, it's a good idea to have a piece of fruit because not only do the natural sugars in fruit taste nice, there are **10. benefits** to our health as well.

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GFlmDgYwt3w>

TASK 3. Charlie and the Chocolate Factory (CLAVE)

You will hear an extract from a video called “Charlie and the Chocolate Factory”. For items 1 to 10, choose the best option (A, B or C), according to what is said in the recording. Write your final answers in the grid provided below, as shown in example 0. You will hear the recording TWICE.

10 points

0. (EXAMPLE) Grandpa George and Grandma Georgina are... A. Mrs. Bucket's parents. ✓ B. Mr. Bucket's parents. C. Charlie's parents.	A	✓
1. Charlie and his whole family live... A. in the outskirts. B. in the city centre. C. in a big house.	A	
2. In the house... A. there was one bed for the whole family. B. the grandparents were always in bed. C. there was one bed for Charlie and his parents.	B	
3. Charlie slept... A. alone. B. on a bed. C. on the floor.	C	
4. The problem at night was that... A. it was very hot in summer. B. it was very cold in winter. C. there were mice everywhere.	B	
5. The Buckets were... A. saving to buy a bigger house. B. too poor to afford a bigger house. C. planning to rent a bigger house.	B	
6. Mr. Bucket had a job where he.... A. was standing all day. B. tested toothpaste. C. was sitting all day.	C	
7. For breakfast, the Buckets had... A. toast and boiled eggs. B. bacon and beans. C. bread and margarine.	C	
8. For supper, the Buckets had... A. cabbage soup. B. boiled potatoes. C. just bread.	A	
9. On Sundays, the Buckets had... A. some hot chocolate. B. an extra serving of food. C. some dessert for dinner.	B	
10. Charlie A. always got extra food from his parents. B. didn't mind having the same food every week. C. looked forward to eating something different.	C	

Source: <https://www.amazon.com/Charlie-and-the-Chocolate-Factory/dp/B00DD4LPGI>

TAREA 3. Charlie and the Chocolate Factory (TRANSCRIPCIÓN)

These two very old people are the father and mother of Mr. Bucket. Their names are Grandpa Joe and Grandma Josephine. **0A. And these two very old people are the father and mother of Mrs. Bucket. Their names are Grandpa George and Grandma Georgina.** Mr. and Mrs. Bucket have a small boy whose name is Charlie Bucket.

1A. The whole of this family — the six grown-ups (count them) and little Charlie Bucket — live together in a small wooden house on the edge of a great town.

The house wasn't nearly large enough for so many people, and life was extremely uncomfortable for them all. There were only two rooms in the place altogether, and there was only one bed. **2B. And the bed was given to the four old grandparents because they were so old and tired. They were so tired, they never got out of it.** Grandpa Joe and Grandma Josephine on this side, Grandpa George and Grandma Georgina on this side. **3C. Mr. and Mrs. Bucket and little Charlie Bucket slept in the other room, upon mattresses on the floor.** **4B. In the summertime, this wasn't too bad, but in the winter, freezing cold draughts blew across the floor all night long, and it was awful.**

5B. There wasn't any question of them being able to buy a better house — or even one more bed to sleep in. They were far too poor for that. Mr. Bucket was the only person in the family with a job. He worked in a toothpaste factory, **6C. where he sat all day long on a bench** and screwed the little caps onto the tops of the tubes of toothpaste after the tubes had been filled. Poor Mr. Bucket was never able to make enough to buy one half of the things that so large a family needed. There wasn't even enough money to buy proper food for them all. **7C. The only meals they could afford were bread and margarine for breakfast,** boiled potatoes and cabbage for lunch, and **8A. cabbage soup for supper.** **9B. Sundays were a bit better. They all looked forward to Sundays because then, although they had exactly the same, everyone was allowed a second helping.** The Buckets went about from morning till night with a horrible empty feeling in their tummies. Charlie felt it worst of all. And although his father and mother often went without their own share of lunch or supper so that they could give it to him, it still wasn't nearly enough for a growing boy. **10C He desperately wanted something more filling and satisfying than cabbage and cabbage soup.**

The one thing he longed for more than anything else was ... CHOCOLATE.

Source: <https://www.amazon.com/Charlie-and-the-Chocolate-Factory/dp/B00DD4LPGI>