ESCUELAS OFICIALES DE IDIOMAS DEL PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS

PRUEBA ESPECÍFICA DE CERTIFICACIÓN DE NIVEL AVANZADO DE INGLÉS SEPTIEMBRE 2016

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COMPRENSIÓN DE LECTURA

	Puntuació	ón total						/20	
	Calificaci	ón							
Аре	ellidos:						•		
-	mbre:								
	I/NIE:								
			LEA LAS	SIGUIEN	ITES INST	RUCCION	ES		
Los ejer	uación va a realiz cicios tienen la si as tareas o pregu	guiente estru	ctura: se preser	ntan unos tex				rá realizar en relación	a dichos
fra	ases. Sólo hay u eberá elegir la re	na frase cor	recta para cad	a texto y ha	y dos frases	extra que no	se relacionan	onar cada texto con una con ninguno de los PUESTAS.	
1	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	Н	
Si se co	nfunde, tache la r	espuesta equ	ivocada y rode	e la opción qu	ie crea verdad	dera.			
1	A	В	\otimes	D	E	F	G	Н	
el	egir la respuest ociones es corre	ta correcta r						mpletan. En este caso PUESTAS. Sólo una	
1	(A)	В	С						
	nfunde, tache la r			e la opción qu	ie crea verdad	dera.			
1	X	В	(c)						
op	ociones de palabra ESPUESTAS. Só	as (A, B, C y	D). Deberá ele ç	gir la respues				ara cada hueco se pres a de su opción en la H	
1	(A)	В	С	D					
Si se co	onfunde, tache l	la respuesta	equivocada y	/ rodee la op	oción que cr	ea verdadera			
1	\sim	R	(c)	D					

En total, deberá contestar **20 preguntas** para completar esta prueba. Antes de responder a las preguntas, lea atentamente las instrucciones de cada ejercicio.

Dispone de 50 minutos para responder todas las preguntas de los ejercicios que componen la prueba.

Utilice únicamente bolígrafo azul o negro y asegúrese de que su teléfono móvil y dispositivos electrónicos estén desconectados durante toda la prueba.

Trabaje concentradamente, **no hable ni se levante** de la silla. Si tiene alguna duda, levante la mano y espere en silencio a que el/la profesor/a **se acerque a su mesa. Espere a que le indiquen que PUEDE EMPEZAR.**

HOJA DE RESPUESTAS

EJERCICIO 1: BOOK REVIEW

1	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н
2	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н
3	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н
4	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н
5	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н
6	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н

EJERCICIO 2: HEARING LOSS COSTS MORE THAN ABILITY TO HEAR

1	Α	В	С
2	Α	В	С
3	Α	В	С
4	Α	В	С
5	Α	В	С
6	Α	В	С
7	Α	В	С
8	Α	В	С

EJERCICIO 3: KINDRED SPIRITS

1	Α	В	С	D
2	Α	В	С	D
3	Α	В	С	D
4	Α	В	С	D
5	Α	В	С	D
6	Α	В	С	D

BOOK REVIEW

Adapted from www.theguardian.com

Read the following book reviews. For each of the sentences (A-H) choose the correct text (1-6). There are <u>TWO</u> sentences which you <u>DO NOT NEED</u> to use. <u>DO NOT FORGET TO</u> TRANSFER ALL YOUR ANSWERS TO THE ANSWER SHEET.

1 - I am a Pilgrim by Terry Hayes.

Despite Mr. Hayes's long history as a movie guy, *I* am a *Pilgrim* is not a film treatment bloated into a book form. It's a big, breathless tale of nonstop suspense, and it has something rarely found in big-budget movies of the same genre: the voice of a single writer instead of the patchwork nonsense created by endless collaborators and fixers. Mr. Hayes delivers his share of far-fetched moments, and no doubt he'd like to see *I* am a *Pilgrim* filmed one day. But he's his worst enemy in that regard. His novel will be hard for any movie version to beat.

2 – <u>The Girl on the Train</u> by Paula Hawkins.

Ms Hawkins' story has three women to narrate it. But Rachel, the main one, hits a new high of unreliability. For one thing, she's drunk throughout most of the story, so her memories are not to be trusted. Not even is she sure if what she remembers really happened. Her whole life has become a lie. Her boozy behaviour has led to her being fired in London, but she still sticks to her old, rigid commuting schedule because she has nothing else to do.

3 - To Kill A Mockingbird by Harper Lee.

The book is about Atticus Finch, who appears as an unconventional hero and role model due to his morality rather than his physical capabilities. *To Kill a Mockingbird* focuses on that gut instinct of right and wrong, and distinguishes it from just following the law.

I read Harper Lee when I was 13, the perfect age to appreciate the big issue it addresses in a brilliantly accessible but emotional way. Atticus Finch shows us the importance of standing up for what's right, even when no one around is supportive and you know you are going to lose. The book gave me guidelines for life, and that's a very special gift.

4 - Pride and Prejudice by Jane Austen.

There's so much in Austen's writing that resonates with Western and Eastern culture. Indeed, when I first read *Pride and Prejudice*, I thought the characters could be Indian, the way unmarried girls are paraded around and the paternal worries about what to do with your daughter when she doesn't have much of a dowry. Austen was a quietly subversive feminist writer. In Elizabeth Bennet you have a girl who's too intelligent to play the game and I really related to that.

5 - Frost in May by Antonia White.

This was the first Virago Modern Classic and it led me to all the great women writers that Virago published. A novel based on White's time in a Catholic boarding school in 1908, the story gripped me like no other. Here was a whole new world where the protagonist, Nanda, discovers literature. At school all my friends passed this book around.

6 - Prime Suspect by Linda La Plante.

Organised crime is rife on the streets. While the Krays and Richardsons are languishing behind bars a new undercurrent of violent crime and terrorism lies in their wake.

Determined to prove herself, the main character is drawn into her first murder case, the killing of a young girl who has been savagely beaten. Operating in a male-dominated world and learning to deal with the brutality she sees, Jane is in at the deep end.

EJERCICIO 2

HEARING LOSS COSTS MORE THAN ABILITY TO HEAR

Adapted from www.nytimes.com

Read the text below and for questions 1-8 choose the correct answer A, B or C. Only <u>ONE</u> answer is correct. <u>DO NOT FORGET TO TRANSFER ALL YOUR ANSWERS TO THE ANSWER SHEET.</u>

Mark Hammel's hearing was damaged in his 20s by machine gun fire when he was serving in the Israeli Army. But not until decades later, at 57, did he receive his first hearing aids.

"It was very joyful, but also very sad, when I contemplated how much I had missed all those years," Dr. Hammel, a psychologist in Kingston, N.Y., said in an interview. "I could hear well enough sitting face to face with someone in a quiet room, but in public, with background noise, I knew people were talking, but I had no idea what they were saying. I just stood there nodding my head and smiling.

"Eventually, I stopped going to social gatherings. Even driving, I couldn't hear what my daughter was saying in the back seat. I live in the country, and I couldn't hear the birds singing.

People with hearing loss often don't realize what they're missing," he said. "So much of what makes us human is social contact, interaction with other human beings. When that's cut off, it comes with a very high cost."

And the price people pay is much more than social. As Dr. Hammel now realises, "the capacity to hear is so essential to overall health."

Hearing loss is one of the most common conditions affecting older adults. An estimated 30 million to 48 million Americans have hearing loss that significantly **diminishes the quality of their lives** academically, professionally and medically as well as socially.

The National Register of Health Service Psychologists states: "For the majority of people with hearing loss, the difficulties faced can wreak havoc in a person's life." Yet, the register added, "Many people who have hearing loss are not aware of it, or are unwilling to discuss their hearing loss."

In a large survey by the National Council on the Aging, two-thirds of older adults with untreated hearing loss explained their reluctance to get a hearing aid with statements like "my hearing is not bad enough" or "I can get along without one," and one person in five said things like "it would make me feel old" or "I don't like what others will think about me". Untreated hearing loss can have physical consequences as well, including excessive fatigue, stress and headaches, which may result from trying so hard to hear and understand spoken language.

It is also distressing for family members who typically report feeling frustrated, annoyed and sad as a consequence of communication difficulties and misunderstandings.

A 2011 study by the Better Hearing Institute, found that untreated hearing loss adversely affected productivity, performance and career success, and was associated with a loss in annual income that could reach \$30,000. Those in the study with severe hearing loss were twice as likely to be unemployed as people with normal hearing and nearly twice as likely to be out of work as their peers who used hearing aids.

However, those in the survey who had hearing aids were, on average, more socially active and less likely to be depressed, worried, or insecure, and their family members were even more likely than they were to have noticed these benefits. In America, the majority of hearing aid users agreed that their quality of life improved with better hearing and said that their hearing aids were worth the investment. Not only are hearing aids tied to improved relationships, higher social activity, but they have also shown to have an impact on whole body health. When the ability to communicate is returned, many times a sense of openness to the world is also returned. Many hearing aid users believe hearing aids have had a positive effect on their general health.

EJERCICIO 3

KINDRED SPIRITS

Adapted from National Geographic Traveler Magazine

You are going to read a text about travelling. For gaps 1-6 choose the answer (A-D) which best fits each gap. Only <u>ONE</u> answer is correct. <u>DO NOT FORGET TO TRANSFER ALL YOUR ANSWERS TO THE ANSWER SHEET.</u>

Some	destinations	drift	in	and	out	of	fashion,	while	some	seem	ever-present	in	travelers'
consci	ousness. India	a is sq	qua	rely ir	n the	lat	ter camp.						

Nothing can define India and you have to spend a lifetime to understand this land. ____ after hundreds of trips, you will still be amazed by this country.

2 other countries that went through homogenization, India is incredibly open and has absorbed ideas from various cultures. Home to several of the world's major religions, many are drawn here by the intense spiritual experiences on offer made all the more transcendental by the colour, and clamor of a truly multicultural society and stunning natural landscapes.

In our cover story of this issue we focus on some of the country's most sacred sites, the River Ganges in Varanasi, the Kumbh Mela festival, Amritsar's Golden Temple 3 its ancient meditation and yoga traditions.
Spiritualism and religion permeate every pore of India, and are part of its inescapable character and allure. And for all its growing modernity, everything from food and clothing to architecture and politics is shaped at its roots by Hinduism, Islam, Buddhism and Sikhism, to name4 a few.
With a history intertwined with so many different strands of faith, it's impossible to even begin to understand this complex country without first witnessing the effect religion and spirituality have on the daily life of its 1.25 billion inhabitants 5 a Westerner would be shocked to see 1 million people gathered for a religious festival, an Indian might wonder where the remaining went.
For travelers, it's a chance to experience some of the most spectacular and spiritual religious sites on the planet6 you are a spiritual person or a nature enthusiast, you can get your money's worth.

BOOK REVIEW

Α	It depicts a novice swimming against chauvinism	
В	It depicts a world racing towards a catastrophe	I Am a Pilgrim
С	It has an author and main character that are ahead of their time	The Girl on the Train
D	It portrays a main character for whom real life has nothing to do with the fabricated life in her head	To Kill A Mockingbird
E	It shows a main character who must come to terms with her own past	Pride and Prejudice Frost in May
F	It teaches the reader relevant directions to take in life	Prime Suspect
G	It was the most fascinating book the reader has read	
Н	It will probably be made into a film that might not live up to the expectations of the author	

EJERCICIO 2

HEARING LOSS COSTS MORE THAN ABILITY TO HEAR

- 1 Choose the sentence that is correct about Mark Hammel's hearing
- A It was damaged in combat
- **B** It was damaged not long ago
- C It had always worked very poorly
- 2 Mr Hammel had bitter-sweet feelings when he realised...
- A his condition would never improve
- **B** how much he had lost out on things
- C his social life was coming to an end
- 3 What worried Mark Hammel most about his hearing loss was how ...
- A to cope with his deafness
- **B** his hearing loss might affect his social life
- C this condition might affect his general well-being
- 4 "Diminishes the quality of their lives" (paragraph 6, line16) means to...a person's life
- A shape
- **B** improve
- C damage

- According to the survey, most adults with hearing loss object to using hearing aids because
- A hearing aids are noticeable devices
- **B** hearing aids are not fashionable items
- **C** they are not fully aware of their condition
- 6 According to the survey relatives of people that are "hearing impaired" feel.....about the communication problems this condition implies.
- A at ease
- **B** resigned
- **C** disheartened
- 7 A 2011 study found that people with untreated hearing loss...
- A have their career success impeded or cut short
- **B** can do their job as well as other people who use hearing aids
- **C** have the same chances when getting a job than other people
- 8 The purpose of this text is to...
- A provide assessment to prevent further damage
- **B** point out incorrect assumptions about hearing loss
- **C** make people aware of the benefits of using hearing aids

KINDRED SPIRITS

1	Α	Even	В	However	С	Still	D	Yet
2	Α	As regards	В	Different from	С	Likewise	D	Unlike
3	Α	as well as	В	in addition	С	in spite of	D	too
4	Α	but	В	for	С	so	D	such as
5	Α	Contrary to	В	Meanwhile	С	Unlike	D	While
6	Α	Even though	В	No matter	C	Regardless of	D	Whether



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PRUEBA ESPECÍFICA DE CERTIFICACIÓN DE

NIVEL AVANZADO DE INGLÉS SEPTIEMBRE 2016

COMPRENSIÓN DE LECTURA

MODELO DE CORRECCIÓN

HOJA DE RESPUESTAS

EJERCICIO 1: BOOK REVIEW

1	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	<u>H</u>
2	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н
3	Α	В	С	D	Е	<u>F</u>	G	Н
4	Α	В	<u>C</u>	D	E	F	G	Н
5	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	<u>G</u>	Н
6	<u>A</u>	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н

EJERCICIO 2: HEARING LOSS COSTS MORE THAN ABILITY TO HEAR

1	<u>A</u>	В	С
2	Α	<u>B</u>	С
3	Α	В	<u>C</u>
4	Α	В	<u>C</u>
5	Α	В	<u>C</u>
6	Α	В	<u>C</u>
7	<u>A</u>	В	С
8	Α	В	<u>C</u>

EJERCICIO 3: KINDRED SPIRITS

1	<u>A</u>	В	С	D
2	Α	В	С	<u>D</u>
3	<u>A</u>	В	С	D
4	<u>A</u>	В	С	D
5	Α	В	С	D
6	Α	В	С	<u>D</u>

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Despite Mr. Hayes's long history as a movie guy, *I* am a *Pilgrim* is not a film treatment bloated into a book form. It's a big, breathless tale of nonstop suspense, and it has something rarely found in big-budget movies of the same genre: the voice of a single writer instead of the patchwork nonsense created by endless collaborators and fixers. Mr. Hayes delivers his share of far-fetched moments, and no doubt he'd like to see *I* am a *Pilgrim* filmed one day. But he's his worst enemy in that regard. **His novel will be hard for any movie version to beat. (1H)**

2 - The Girl on the Train by Paula Hawkins.

Ms Hawkins' story has three women to narrate it. But <u>Rachel, the main one, hits a new high of unreliability</u>. For one thing, she's drunk throughout most of the story, so <u>her memories are not to be trusted.</u> Not even is she sure if what she remembers really happened. Her whole life has <u>become a lie.</u> (2D) Her boozy behaviour has led to her being fired in London, but she still sticks to her old, rigid commuting schedule because she has nothing else to do.

3 - To Kill A Mockingbird by Harper Lee .

The book is about Atticus Finch, who appears as an unconventional hero and role model due to his morality rather than his physical capabilities. *To Kill a Mockingbird* focuses on that gut instinct of right and wrong, and distinguishes it from just following the law.

I read Harper Lee when I was 13, the perfect age to appreciate the big issue it addresses in a brilliantly accessible but emotional way. Atticus Finch shows us the importance of standing up for what's right, even when no one around is supportive and you know you are going to lose. <u>The book gave me guidelines for life, and that's a very special gift.</u> (3F)

4 - Pride and Prejudice by Jane Austen.

There's so much in Austen's writing that resonates with Western and Eastern culture. Indeed, when I first read *Pride and Prejudice*, I thought the characters could be Indian, the way unmarried girls are paraded around and the paternal worries about what to do with your daughter when she doesn't have much of a dowry. <u>Austen was a quietly subversive feminist writer. In Elizabeth Bennet you have a girl who's too intelligent to play the game and I really related to that. (4C)</u>

5 – <u>Frost in May</u> by Antonia White.

This was the first Virago Modern Classic and it led me to all the great women writers that Virago published. A novel based on White's time in a Catholic boarding school in 1908, **the story gripped me like no other. (5G)** Here was a whole new world where the protagonist, Nanda, discovers literature. At school all my friends passed this book around.

6 - Prime Suspect by Linda La Plante.

Organised crime is rife on the streets. While the Krays and Richardsons are languishing behind bars a new undercurrent of violent crime and terrorism lies in their wake.

Determined to prove herself, the main character is drawn into her first murder case, the killing of a young girl who has been savagely beaten. Operating in a male-dominated world (6A) and learning to deal with the brutality she sees, Jane is in at the deep end.

EJERCICIO 2

HEARING LOSS COSTS MORE THAN ABILITY TO HEAR

Adapted from www.nytimes.com

Read the text below and for questions 1-8 choose the correct answer A, B or C. Only <u>ONE</u> answer is correct. <u>DO NOT FORGET TO TRANSFER ALL YOUR ANSWERS TO THE</u> ANSWER SHEET.

Mark Hammel's hearing was damaged in his 20s by machine gun fire when he was serving in the Israeli Army. (1A) But not until decades later, at 57, did he receive his first hearing aids.

"It was very joyful, but also very sad, when I contemplated how much I had missed all those years," (2B) Dr. Hammel, a psychologist in Kingston, N.Y., said in an interview. "I could hear well enough sitting face to face with someone in a quiet room, but in public, with background noise, I knew people were talking, but I had no idea what they were saying. I just stood there nodding my head and smiling.

"Eventually, I stopped going to social gatherings. Even driving, I couldn't hear what my daughter was saying in the back seat. I live in the country, and I couldn't hear the birds singing.

People with hearing loss often don't realize what they're missing," he said. "So much of what makes us human is social contact, interaction with other human beings. When that's cut off, it comes with a very high cost."

And the price people pay is much more than social. As Dr. Hammel now realises, "the capacity to hear is so essential to overall health." (3C)

Hearing loss is one of the most common conditions affecting older adults. <u>An estimated 30 million to 48 million Americans have hearing loss that significantly diminishes the quality of their lives academically, professionally and medically as well as socially.</u> (4C)

The National Register of Health Service Psychologists states: "For the majority of people with hearing loss, the difficulties faced can wreak havoc in a person's life." Yet, the register added, "Many people who have hearing loss are not aware of it, or are unwilling to discuss their hearing loss."

In a large survey by the National Council on the Aging, two-thirds of older adults with untreated hearing loss explained their reluctance to get a hearing aid with statements like "my hearing is not bad enough" or "I can get along without one," (5C) and one person in five said things like "it would make me feel old" or "I don't like what others will think about me". Untreated hearing loss can have physical consequences as well, including excessive fatigue, stress and headaches, which may result from trying so hard to hear and understand spoken language.

It is also distressing for family members who typically report feeling frustrated, annoyed and sad as a consequence of communication difficulties and misunderstandings. (6C)

A 2011 study by the Better Hearing Institute, found that untreated hearing loss adversely affected productivity, performance and career success, and was associated with a loss in annual income that could reach \$30,000. Those in the study with severe hearing loss were twice as likely to be unemployed as people with normal hearing and nearly twice as likely to be out of work as their peers who used hearing aids. (7A)

However, those in the survey who had hearing aids were, on average, more socially active and less likely to be depressed, worried, or insecure, and their family members were even more likely than they were to have noticed these benefits. In America, the majority of hearing aid users agreed that their quality of life improved with better hearing and said that their hearing aids were worth the investment. Not only are hearing aids tied to improved relationships, higher social activity, but they have also shown to have an impact on whole body health. (8C)When the ability to communicate is returned, many times a sense of openness to the world is also returned. Many hearing aid users believe hearing aids have had a positive effect on their general health.

EJERCICIO 3

KINDRED SPIRITS

Adapted from National Geographic Traveller Magazine

You are going to read a text about travelling. For gaps (1-6) choose the answer (A-D) which best fits each gap. Only <u>ONE</u> answer is correct. <u>DO NOT FORGET TO TRANSFER ALL YOUR ANSWERS TO THE ANSWER SHEET.</u>

Some destinations drift in and out of fashion, while some seem ever-present in travelers' consciousness. India is squarely in the latter camp.

Nothing can define India and you have to spend a lifetime to understand this land. _____, after hundreds of trips, you will still be amazed by this country.

2 ___other countries that went through homogenization, India is incredibly open and has absorbed ideas from various cultures. Home to several of the world's major religions, many are drawn here by the intense spiritual experiences on offer made all the more transcendental by the colour, and clamor of a truly multicultural society and stunning natural landscapes.

In our cover story of this issue we focus on some of the country's most sacred sites, the River Ganges in Varanasi, the Kumbh Mela festival, Amritsar's Golden Temple its ancient meditation and yoga traditions.
Spiritualism and religion permeate every pore of India, and are part of its inescapable character and allure. And for all its growing modernity, everything from food and clothing to architecture and politics is shaped at its roots by Hinduism, Islam, Buddhism and Sikhism, to name a few.
With a history intertwined with so many different strands of faith, it's impossible to even begin to understand this complex country without first witnessing the effect religion and spirituality have on the daily life of its 1.25 billion inhabitants 5 a Westerner would be shocked to see 1 million people gathered for a religious festival, an Indian might wonder where the remaining went.
For travelers, it's a chance to experience some of the most spectacular and spiritual religious sites on the planet6 you are a spiritual person or a nature enthusiast, you can get your money's worth.

BOOK REVIEW

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EJERCICIO 2 HEARING LOSS COSTS MORE THAN ABILITY TO HEAR

- 1 Choose the sentence that is correct about Mark Hammel's hearing.
- A It was damaged in combat
- **B** It was damaged not long ago
- C It had always worked very poorly

- 2 Mr Hammel had bitter-sweet feelings when he realised...
- A his condition would never improve
- **B** how much he had lost out on things
- C his social life was coming to an end
- 3 What worried Mark Hammel most about his hearing loss was how ...
- A to cope with his deafness
- **B** his hearing loss might affect his social life
- C this condition might affect his general well-being
- 4 "Diminishes the quality of their lives" in line 16 (paragraph 6) means to ...a person's life
- A shape
- **B** improve
- C damage
- 5 According to the survey, most adults with hearing loss object to using hearing aids because...
- A hearing aids are noticeable devices
- **B** hearing aids are not fashionable items
- **C** they are not fully aware of their condition
- 6 According to the survey relatives of people that are "hearing impaired" feel.....about the communication problems this condition implies
- A at ease
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4	Α	but	В	for	С	so	D	such as
5	Α	Contrary to	В	Meanwhile	С	Unlike	D	While
6	Α	Even though	В	No matter	С	Regardless of	D	Whether