

INGLÉS

CERTIFICADO DE NIVEL INTERMEDIO B2

CONVOCATORIA ORDINARIA 2020

COMPRENSIÓN DE TEXTOS ORALES

APELLIDOS: _____ NOMBRE: _____

DNI/NIE: _____ EOI: _____

INSTRUCCIONES PARA LA REALIZACIÓN DE ESTA PARTE:

DURACIÓN: 40 minutos

- Esta parte consta de tres tareas. Oirá cada texto dos veces.
- Escuche y lea las instrucciones al principio de cada tarea y realícela según se indica.
- Las respuestas escritas a lápiz o en rojo no se calificarán.
- No escriba en los recuadros sombreados.

	TAREA 1	TAREA 2	TAREA 3	TOTAL	CALIFICACIÓN
PUNTOS				/ 25	/ 10

TASK 1 (7 x 1 mark = 7 marks)

You will hear some extracts. For each extract, choose the heading that best matches the information you have heard, then write the letter in the corresponding white box. There are two headings you will not need. Extract 0 is an example. Now read the headings.

MARK

THE GLOBAL FOOD WASTE SCANDAL

Tristram Stuart sounds the warning bell on global food waste

- A. Appearance does matter
- B. A social occasion to honour food
- C. Humans have recycled food for ages
- D. Making a profit at an early age
- E. ***Realizing how much food is thrown away unnecessarily***
- F. Reliable data about food waste are easy to find
- G. Supermarkets represent a small part of a bigger problem
- H. Too expensive to be wasted
- I. Too much food in stores and restaurants
- J. Trying to find out how much food each country wastes

EXTRACT	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
HEADING	<i>E</i>							
	✓							

TASK 2 (8 x 1=8 marks)

You will hear part of a programme. Choose the option (a, b or c) that best completes (or answers) the sentences according to what you hear. Sentence 0 is an example. Now read the sentences.

MARK

TOM SIMPSON – AN NBA STAR

A radio programme reviews Tom Simpson's life after his untimely death

0. Where was Tom Simpson going when he had the accident?

- a) To Los Angeles.
- b) To San Francisco.
- c) **To the airport.**

C



8. What was the reason for the accident?

- a) Bad weather conditions.
- b) He didn't respect a traffic signal.
- c) He was distracted with his cell phone.

9. What do we learn about Tom's early years?

- a) His house was in an unpleasant area of the city.
- b) His mother worked from home.
- c) They lived close to Beverly Hills, Los Angeles.

10. When did Tom realize he might actually have a gift for basketball?

- a) After a conversation with his father.
- b) Right after he started high school.
- c) When he was in 2nd grade.

11. Tom was well-known for his arguments with...

- a) his coach.
- b) one of his teammates.
- c) the referees.

12. His first wife was...

- a) a cheerleader.
- b) a fan.
- c) a friend of his family.

13. What was the main reason for their divorce?

- a) She found out he had been unfaithful to her.
- b) They hardly saw each other.
- c) Tom's addiction to drugs.

14. Why was he fired from the LA Lakers in 1989?

- a) He criticized his teammates.
- b) He didn't obey his coach's instructions.
- c) He didn't show up for an important game.

15. What was the last team he coached?

- a) Houston.
- b) San Antonio.
- c) The Chinese national team.

TASK 3 (10 x 1 mark = 10 marks)

You will hear part of a programme. Read through the notes below and complete them by filling in the gaps according to what you hear (1 or 2 words). Gap 0 is an example. Now read the notes.

MARK

CLIMATE CHANGE

Leonardo DiCaprio, UN Messenger of Peace, at the opening of a climate summit

Leonardo says he is speaking before the United Nations not as <u>AN</u> <u>EXPERT</u> [0] but just a worried citizen.	✓
He explains that, as an actor, he plays _____ [16] characters for a living.	
DiCaprio thinks we have pretended climate change was not real, expecting that would make it _____ [17].	
He explains that there is _____ [18] that climate change is happening here and now.	
We can see extreme weather events and the Greenland ice-sheet _____ [19] very quickly.	
Leonardo claims that climate change is a fact, something which the scientific community, the _____ [20], governments and the US military know.	
According to Admiral Samuel Locklear, climate change is our greatest security _____ [21].	
To DiCaprio, the issue of climate change is not just about individual choices but about industries and governments taking _____ [22] large-scale action.	
He claims that we need to _____ [23] government subsidies for non-renewable energy companies.	
To him, clean air and a liveable climate are inalienable _____ [24].	
DiCaprio asks the participants at the summit to face humankind's greatest _____ [25] with courage and honesty.	

TASK 1: THE GLOBAL FOOD WASTE SCANDAL

EXTRACT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
HEADING	D	J	I	G	A	C	B

TASK 2: TOM SIMPSON - AN NBA STAR

QUESTION	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
LETTER	B	A	B	C	B	B	C	B

TASK 3: CLIMATE CHANGE

16	FICTITIOUS
17	GO AWAY
18	EVIDENCE
19	MELTING
20	INDUSTRY
21	THREAT
22	DECISIVE
23	ELIMINATE
24	HUMAN RIGHTS
25	CHALLENGE

** No se penalizarán los errores de ortografía que no alteren esencialmente el significado de la palabra, frase o expresión requeridas.*

TRANSCRIPT

TASK 1: THE GLOBAL FOOD WASTE SCANDAL

EXTRACT ZERO

But I noticed that most of the food that I was giving my pigs was in fact fit for human consumption, and that I was only scratching the surface, and that right the way up the food supply chain, in supermarkets, greengrocers, bakers, in our homes, in factories and farms, we were haemorrhaging out food. I'd been round the back. I'd seen bins full of food being locked and then trucked off to landfill sites, and I thought, surely there is something more sensible to do with food than waste it.

EXTRACT ONE

The job of uncovering the global food waste scandal started for me when I was 15 years old. I bought some pigs. I was living in Sussex. And I started to feed them in the most traditional and environmentally friendly way. I went to the local baker and took their stale bread. I went to the local greengrocer, and I went to a farmer who was throwing away potatoes because they were the wrong shape or size for supermarkets. This was great. My pigs turned that food waste into delicious pork. I sold that pork to my school friends' parents, and I made a good pocket money in addition to my teenage allowance.

EXTRACT TWO

Eventually, I set about writing my book, really to demonstrate the extent of this problem on a global scale. What this shows is a nation-by-nation breakdown of the likely level of food waste in each country in the world. Unfortunately, empirical data, good stats don't exist, and therefore to prove my point, I first of all had to find some way of uncovering how much food was being wasted. So I took the food supply at every single country and I compared it to what was actually likely to be being consumed in each country. That's based on diet intake surveys... (fade)

EXTRACT THREE

As a country gets richer, it invests more and more in getting more and more surplus into its shops and restaurants, and as you can see, most European and North American countries fall between 150 and 200 percent of the nutritional requirements of their populations. So a country like America has twice as much food on its shop shelves and in its restaurants than is actually required to feed the American people. If you include not just the food that ends up in shops and restaurants, but also... (fade)

EXTRACT FOUR

I then needed to demonstrate where that food ends up. Supermarkets are an easy place to start. This is what you can see more or less on every street corner in Britain, in Europe, in North America. It represents a colossal waste of food, but what I discovered whilst I was writing my book was that this very evident abundance of waste was actually the tip of the iceberg. When you start going up the supply chain, you find where the real food waste is happening on a gargantuan scale.

EXTRACT FIVE

Go one step up, and you get to farmers, who throw away sometimes a third or even more of their harvest because of cosmetic standards. Potatoes that are cosmetically imperfect, all going for pigs. Parsnips that are too small for supermarket specifications, tomatoes in Tenerife, oranges in Florida, bananas in Ecuador, where I visited last year, all being discarded. This is one day's waste from one banana plantation in Ecuador. All being discarded, perfectly edible, because they're the wrong shape or size.

EXTRACT SIX

Some food waste, as I said at the beginning, will inevitably arise, so the question is, what is the best thing to do with it? Humans answered that question 6,000 years ago: We domesticated pigs to turn food waste back into food. At the moment, Europe depends on importing millions of tons of soy from South America, where its production contributes to global warming, to deforestation, to biodiversity loss, to feed livestock here in Europe. At the same time, we throw away millions of tons of food waste which we could and should be feeding them. If we did that, and fed it to pigs, we would save that amount of carbon.

EXTRACT SEVEN

Feeding the 5,000 is an event I first organized in 2009. We fed 5,000 people all on food that otherwise would have been wasted. It's a way of organizations coming together to celebrate food, to say the best thing to do with food is to eat and enjoy it, and to stop wasting it. For the sake of our children, for the sake of all the other organisms that share our planet with us, we are a terrestrial animal, and we depend on our land for food. At the moment, we are trashing our land to grow food that no one eats.

Adapted from ©www.ted.com/talks/tristram_stuart_the_global_food_waste_scandal#t-46687

TASK 2: TOM SIMPSON - AN NBA STAR

And we end up this news bulletin on a sad note, former NBA star Tom Simpson was pronounced dead this morning after 4 days in hospital battling against the injuries sustained in an accident last Sunday. Tom, former player of the Los Angeles NBA team *Los Angeles Lakers* had spent the day working in San Francisco. He was driving his rental car back to the airport when he crashed it against another motorist. Poor visibility was initially thought of as the reason for the accident, as it was a particularly rainy day. However, an eyewitness who was taking a selfie at the site of the crash told the police that Simpson had actually gone through a red light, a fact which traffic cameras confirmed.

Thousands of people have gathered in mourning to pay tribute to a legend both on and off the court.

Tom Simpson was born and raised in Mission Hill, Los Angeles – back then not the fashionable neighborhood of today, but one of the roughest parts of the city with a very high crime rate. His father took 3 buses every day to get to glamorous Beverly Hills, where he worked as a gardener for well-off families, while his mum was a housekeeper at an old people's home.

Tom joined his school's baseball team when he was in 2nd grade, only to find out that the tallest kids were better suited for basketball. He never took it seriously, though, and by the time he started high school he was about to quit playing. However, his new coach, impressed with his performance, had a chat with him after his first training session and made him realize his full potential. As a child, his father had always talked to him about the wonders of the Beverly Hills mansions he worked in, so Tom decided that basketball could be his ticket out of ugly Mission Hill.

On the court, Tom often displayed an awful temper. He had constant quarrels with the referees, much to the frustration of his coaches. Mark Malone, his long-time teammate in the LA Lakers was famously quoted as saying "he just won't shut up". Yet, despite his fiery temperament on the court, he never once was unkind to the dozens of fans who waited to get his autograph after each game.

It was one of these supporters, Amy Gray, who made him forget about the cheerleader he'd been dating at the time. Although his friends and family opposed the idea, Tom and Amy got married in a wedding chapel in Las Vegas only 3 months after they had first met.

Their honeymoon didn't last long, and as he later put it, his was hardly ever a happy marriage. Tom would complain that Amy was extremely jealous and couldn't stand seeing him talking to his physiotherapist, a beautiful blonde who was actually in a relationship

with Tom's coach. At the beginning of his career in the NBA, Tom was making millions. However, his addiction to poker led him to lose much of his fortune in the casinos of Las Vegas. He rarely shared any time with his wife, having to fly across the country every week for matches, and he blamed this hectic life of the NBA star for the failure of his marriage. 1989 was a turning point in his career. Tom regarded himself as the star of the team, and had more than once accused some of the other players of not working hard enough. He even told the press that it had been him who had taken the Lakers to the semifinals that year. To prove his point, he didn't turn up for the first game. Twenty four hours later, the coach announced that Tom's contract with the Lakers had been terminated. One thing was not following his instructions, as he often did, but going missing for an important game was too much – much more than the Lakers could put up with.

Five years later, a knee injury put a stop to his career as a player. He then turned to coaching, first in Philadelphia and then San Antonio. In his fifth year there he took the team to the finals, where they lost to the LA Lakers. He said then that he had had enough and he even turned down an incredibly tempting offer to coach China's national team before the Beijing Olympics. Instead, he set up a sports equipment business in Houston, Texas.

Tom used to say that his parents had always been his source of inspiration... (fade)

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TASK 3: CLIMATE CHANGE

Speaker: Please, welcome newly appointed United Nations Messenger of Peace, Mr. Leonardo DiCaprio.

Leonardo DiCaprio: Thank you, Mr. Secretary General, your excellences, ladies and gentleman, and distinguished guests. I'm honored to be here today. I stand before you not as an expert but as a concerned citizen, one of the 400,000 people who marched in the streets of New York on Sunday, and the billions of others around the world who want to solve our climate crisis.

As an actor, I pretend for a living. I play fictitious characters often solving fictitious problems.

I believe that mankind has looked at climate change in that same way: as if it were a fiction, as if pretending that climate change wasn't real would somehow make it go away.

But I think we all know better than that now. Every week, we're seeing new and undeniable climate events, evidence that accelerated climate change is here right now. Droughts are intensifying, our oceans are acidifying, with methane plumes rising up from the ocean floor. We are seeing extreme weather events and the West Antarctic and Greenland ice-sheets melting at unprecedented rates, decades ahead of scientific projections.

None of this is rhetoric, and none of it is hysteria. It is fact. The scientific community knows it, industry knows it, governments know it, even the United States military knows it. The chief of the US navy's Pacific command, admiral Samuel Locklear, recently said that climate change is our single greatest security threat.

My Friends, this body – perhaps more than any other gathering in human history – now faces this difficult but achievable task. You can make history... or be vilified by it.

To be clear, this is not about just telling people to change their light bulbs or to buy a hybrid car. This disaster has grown beyond the choices that individuals make. This is now about our industries, and our governments around the world taking decisive, large-scale action. Now is our moment for action.

We need to put a price tag on carbon emissions, and eliminate government subsidies for all oil, coal and gas companies. We need to end the free ride that industrial polluters have been given in the name of a free-market economy. They do not deserve our tax dollars, they deserve our scrutiny. For the economy itself will die if our ecosystems collapse. The good news is that renewable energy is not only achievable but good economic policy.

This is not a partisan debate; it is a human one. Clean air and a liveable climate are inalienable human rights. And solving this crisis is not a question of politics; it is a question of our survival.

This is the most urgent of times, and the most urgent of messages.

Honoured delegates, leaders of the world, I pretend for a living, but you do not. The people made their voices heard on Sunday around the world and the momentum will not stop. But now it's YOUR turn, the time to answer humankind's greatest challenge is now.

We beg you to face it with courage and honesty. Thank you.

Adapted from © www.youtube.com/watch?v=vTyLSr_VCcg