

PRODUCCIÓN Y COPRODUCCIÓN DE TEXTOS ORALES

INSTRUCCIONES PARA LA REALIZACIÓN DE ESTE EJERCICIO:

Duración: **30 minutos (ejercicio para 2 personas candidatas)**

- Este ejercicio consta de **dos tareas**. Deberás realizar las dos tareas.
 - En la **tarea 1** (monólogo) deberás realizar una exposición oral de 3 a 4 minutos de duración basada en el tema propuesto en la tarjeta que se te facilitará.
 - En la **tarea 2** (diálogo) deberás intervenir en una conversación de 5 minutos de duración con tu compañero o compañera basada en el tema propuesto en la tarjeta que se te facilitará.

Recuerda que:

- * **en las dos tareas debes emplear léxico y estructuras gramaticales propios del nivel.**
- * **lo que importa no es tanto lo que dices (tu opinión, etc.) sino cómo lo dices.**
- Puntuación máxima de ambos correctores: **400 puntos**.
- Puedes tomar notas (palabras, ideas, conceptos) para apoyarte durante tu exposición / diálogo, pero no podrás redactar frases completas ya que la actuación que se evaluará será hablada y no leída. **No escribas nada sobre las tarjetas que se te facilitan**. Si deseas tomar notas, puedes hacerlo en papel en blanco que se te facilitará.
- Durante la fase de preparación de las tareas NO podrás comunicarte con tu compañero/a.
- Al finalizar el ejercicio deberás entregar tus notas y todo el material que se te facilitó.

Dispones de **un máximo de 15 minutos para preparar las dos tareas**.

NIVEL C1

MODELO 1

A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: BREXIT

The process of Brexit began with the United Kingdom voting to leave the European Union (EU) in the 2016 referendum. Even after the result of the Brexit referendum, the argument over the pros and cons of leaving the European Union continues, some other countries even considering having a referendum as well.

- Mention at least three pros and cons
- Express your opinion about this topic
- What do you think the future holds?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 1

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: FEELING STRESSED

Lately, you have been finding it difficult to cope with your work and family life. Your levels of stress are increasing and you believe that this is affecting your personal and professional relationships.

Ask your friend for advice. Describe your symptoms and the difficulties you are experiencing.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 1

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: SUSTAINABLE TOURISM

Alternative forms of tourism have been developed in the last decade, with the purpose of favouring the harmony between environment, preservation of national heritage and communities which host holiday makers.

- Give example of sustainable tourism and briefly describe them
- Mention the advantages of this alternative form of tourism
- Have you ever experienced any type of green tourism?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 1

B

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: FEELING STRESSED

Your friend is finding it difficult to balance his/her work and family life. He/she is starting to show some signs of stress and it is affecting his/her relationships at work and at home.

Provide some advice that you believe could help him/her to face this difficult moment.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 2

A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: GESTATIONAL SURROGACY

One of the latest trends in reproduction is surrogacy, in which a couple (or single person) who, for whatever reason, cannot have children, hire a woman to carry their offspring. Although there are certainly moral questions that have been raised, some people believe it has a positive impact on people all over the world: not only does it bring the miracle of life, but it also injects much-needed cash into impoverished areas

- Do you think that the benefits surpass the disadvantages?
- Who could benefit from this new trend?
- Do you think that women's rights are respected?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 2

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: HIRING NEW PERSONNEL FOR THE COMPANY

You form part of the personnel department in charge of hiring the next intern for your company. You believe that someone with the appropriate qualifications would be the best asset for your company.

Justify your opinion and highlight why qualifications are more important than experience.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 2

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: LIFE IMPRISONMENT

Life imprisonment has become a topic of much discussion, with some seeing it as a necessary tool for running a proper society and others seeing it as being inhumane.

- Do you think that the benefits of this punishment surpass the disadvantages?
- How could society benefit from having tougher prison sentences?
- Are there any other alternatives to life imprisonment?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 2

B

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: HIRING NEW PERSONNEL FOR THE COMPANY

You form part of the personnel department in charge of hiring the next intern for your company. You believe that someone with experience would be beneficial for your company as this is a skill that is difficult to acquire.

Justify your opinion and highlight why experience is more important than, for example, qualifications.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 3

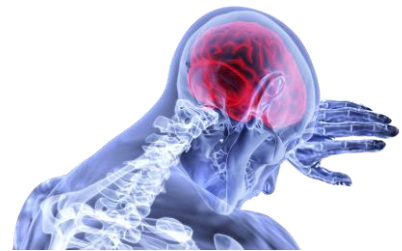
A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: DO SPORT AND GET BRAINY

A new British Journal of Psychology study has looked at the details behind how cognitive performance may improve during aerobic exercise... The investigators found that both aerobic exercise and upright posture improved visual working memory compared with passive and seated conditions.

<https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2018/10/181012110210.htm>

- Do you consider doing exercise improves your quality of life?
- Are there any hidden advantages in sport which you think that might actually improve your cognitive performance?
- Could some serious conditions be eradicated by just going to the gym?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 3

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: SCHOOL DEBT

You and your partner have seen a documentary about college students in some European countries who, having finished a degree, face a debt of more than €30,000. Some of them complain about the interest rates when paying those quantities in instalments.

- Discuss the difference between Spain and these other countries which charge their students that amount of money.
- Talk about the possibility of following the same pattern in the Spanish educational system.
- Propose some measures in order to pay the debt back.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 3

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: THE BATTLE FOR MEDIA ATTENTION

Today, the battle for media attention is brutal. Audiences are exposed to a tremendous amount of content and given an unprecedented number of ways to consume it. The shift from print publications and fixed-schedule television programming to online aggregators and on-demand content consumption has changed the game for every business.

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/theyec/2018/05/31/why-every-company-is-now-a-media-business/#667f3f1265f6>

- In which way do audiences determine media contents?
- Is present media a suitable channel to broadcast information?
- Do you think there should be a law to avoid media abuse?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 3

B

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Candidate A begins the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 4

A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: THE KETO DIET

It's everywhere: the ketogenic or "keto" diet. Fans of the high-fat, low-carb diet say it helps people lose weight, manage diabetes and more – some research has even shown it can increase longevity and improve memory. The goal of the diet is to induce ketosis, a metabolic state in which the body is unable to convert carbohydrates into glucose and burns fat instead, which the liver converts into molecules called ketones.

www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/pei-keto-diet-ketogenic-kurt-mccormack-heather-mciver-ellis-nutrition-eating-1.4514443

- Do you believe diets are healthy?
- What reasons would make you decide to go on a diet?
- Would you recommend this popular diet to any of your friends?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 4

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: SHOULD TEACHERS HAVE TATOOS OR PIERCINGS?

You and your partner have read a piece of news about the decision of some British headteachers to debate and consider whether it is correct for staff to display their body art in school. Some of them claim that a dress code should be followed, and others that part of teaching is about not judging people by their looks.

- Talk about the current situation concerning displaying tattoos and piercings in the workplace in Spain.
- Discuss the role of teachers nowadays: is it their obligation to set an example?
- Agree whether a dress code should be implanted at work.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 4

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: SPANISH CUISINE

Dani García is the only new Spanish chef to have been awarded three Michelin stars in the 2019 Spain and Portugal Guide. The 42-year-old masterchef picked up the prestigious third star for his eponymous restaurant in Marbella, becoming one of two establishments in Andalusia with the top rating. Spain's cuisine has received international recognition in the last few decades, with Michelin stars aplenty and rave reviews.

- Discuss the development of Spain's cuisine.
- Is there gender equality as regards the chef profession?
- In your opinion, what is more important in a restaurant: quantity, quality or winning awards?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 4

B

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- Talk about the current situation concerning displaying tattoos and piercings in the workplace in Spain.
- Discuss the role of teachers nowadays: is it their obligation to set an example?
- Agree whether a dress code should be implanted at work.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 5

A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: DANGERS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Decisions that were once made by human beings are now being made by artificial intelligence (AI) systems. Some programs deal with hiring, others with loan approvals, medical diagnoses and even court rulings. Experts warn that AI systems used by recruiters, banks and even judges learn from data that can lead to misunderstanding.

- Discuss the development of artificial intelligence and how it is changing society.
- Are we handing over too much power to technology?
- Are traditional job posts showing signs of deterioration?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 5

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: HOME SWAPPING

You and your partner are considering swapping your home with other couples in order to save money when travelling abroad. You will be trading your home for one or two weeks.

Discuss the pros and cons and decide if home exchange would be one of the best ways to experience a new place and save money at the same time.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

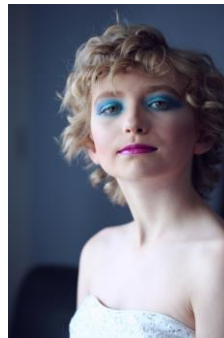
MODELO 5

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: TRANSGENDER ISSUES

The Spanish transsexual model Ángela Ponce was named Spain's Miss Universe candidate in June 2018. In Spain, the decision to give a transsexual woman the title caused little controversy but outside of Spain, the reaction has not been so positive. Instead of being applauded for bringing greater visibility and awareness to the transgender community, Ponce has been bullied for being different in social media.

- Do you think that transgender people have the right to take part in beauty contests?
- Are we giving too much power to people's opinion in social media?
- Is society ready to accept and tolerate diversity? What could we do to improve this situation?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 5

B

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: HOME SWAPPING

You and your partner are considering swapping your home with other couples in order to save money when travelling abroad. You will be trading your home for one or two weeks.

Discuss the pros and cons and decide if home exchange would be one of the best ways to experience a new place and save money at the same time.

Candidate A begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 6

A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

A survey carried out in five EU countries and the United States rates Spain as the worst offender for street harassment against women. The poll showed that more women in Spain have been the targets of “disrespectful” behavior and sexist insults than women in Germany, France, Italy, the UK or the US. But Spain ranked below average for physical aggression.

- Comment on the tradition of flattering and passing sexual comments in Spain and how it has changed over the years.
- Are we doing our best to fight for equal rights?
- Propose some measures to reach equality and fight against domestic violence



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 6

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: BECOMING A VEGAN

You are very concerned with how animals are treated, the environment and your own health. You have decided to become a vegan. Your friend is taking a course on nutrition and health so you texted her/him to meet her/him and ask for advice.

- Discuss the pros and cons of veganism, including lifestyle and not only food-related issues.
- Defend your decision of becoming a vegan with health arguments.
- Try to convince your friend to become a vegan, too.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 6

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: LIFE EXPECTANCY IN SPAIN

Life expectancy is longer in Spain than it is in the United Kingdom. This is something that has been pointed out by a number of studies, the latest being from the University of Washington's Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. It predicted that by 2040 Spaniards would have the longest life expectancy in the world, and will live on average until they were 85.8.

- Discuss the evolution of life expectancy in Spain.
- What are the traditions, customs and habits that make Spaniards so special and different?
- Propose some measures to increase life expectancy in a country.



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 6

B

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: BECOMING A VEGAN

You are taking a course on food and healthy eating. You are very concerned about getting the right nutrients from a balanced diet and that includes some from animals. However, your friend texted you saying that (s)he wants to become a vegan and now you meet to discuss it. You think this is a trend for her/him.

- Discuss the pros and cons of veganism, including lifestyle and not only food-related issues.
- Discourage her/him from becoming a vegan with health arguments.
- Propose some alternatives that would fit your friend's interests.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 7

A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: CHANGING THE CLOCKS

In September, European Commission President Jean-Claude Juncker pledged to do away with the time change by the end of his mandate in 2019. Plans to abolish changing the clocks between summer and winter across Europe have been put on hold after European Union member states called for more time to debate the measure.

- Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of changing the clocks.
- What is the effect of such a change on your life?
- Propose some reasons to keep or to do away with that change.



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 7

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: DISCIPLINE IN SCHOOLS

You and your friend are very concerned about how discipline is implemented in schools. You think that, in general, the system is quite punitive and the reason why misbehaviour occurs is due to lax parents. Teachers do what they can but they do not have the parents' support.

- Discuss why discipline is not well implemented at schools.
- Support your arguments with examples and ideas.
- Propose some alternatives that would fit your friend's interests and try to convince her/him.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

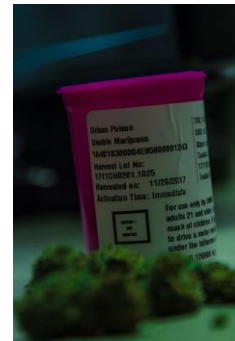
MODELO 7

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: THE LEGALIZATION OF MARIJUANA

A Spanish political party has reignited the debate over legalizing marijuana. The group organized a congressional forum on cannabis regulation to propose legalizing the drug, following in the footsteps of Uruguay, nine states in the United States and, most recently, Canada. “It’s absurd that you can buy tequila or gin from a supermarket but marijuana is illegal”, they claim.

- Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of legalizing marijuana
- Talk about the use of some drugs for medical purposes
- Propose some reasons to legalize or to ban marijuana and talk about the future consequences.



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 7

B

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: DISCIPLINE IN SCHOOLS

You and your friend are very concerned about how discipline is implemented in schools. You think that, in general, the system is quite lax and the reason why misbehaviour occurs is because teachers do not want to bother about children. Parents do what they can considering their social and economic situation.

- Discuss why discipline is not well implemented at schools.
- Support your arguments with examples and ideas.
- Propose some alternatives that would fit your friend's interests and try to convince her/him.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

EXPRESIÓN E INTERACCIÓN ORAL

INSTRUCCIONES PARA LA REALIZACIÓN DE ESTE EJERCICIO:

Duración: **35 minutos (ejercicio para 3 personas candidatas)**

- Este ejercicio consta de **dos tareas**. Deberás realizar las dos tareas.
 - En la **tarea 1** (monólogo) deberás realizar una exposición oral de 3 a 4 minutos de duración basada en el tema propuesto en la tarjeta que se te facilitará.
 - En la **tarea 2** (diálogo) deberás intervenir en una conversación de 7 minutos de duración con tus compañeros o compañeras basada en el tema propuesto en la tarjeta que se te facilitará.

Recuerda que:

- * **en las dos tareas debes emplear léxico y estructuras gramaticales propios del nivel.**
- * **lo que importa no es tanto lo que dices (tu opinión, etc.) sino cómo lo dices.**

- Puntuación máxima de ambos correctores: **400 puntos**.
- Puedes tomar notas (palabras, ideas, conceptos) para apoyarte durante tu exposición / diálogo, pero no podrás redactar frases completas ya que la actuación que se evaluará será hablada y no leída. **No escribas nada sobre las tarjetas que se te facilitan**. Si deseas tomar notas, puedes hacerlo en papel en blanco que se te facilitará.
- Durante la fase de preparación de las tareas **NO** podrás comunicarte con tu compañero/a.
- Al finalizar el ejercicio deberás entregar tus notas y todo el material que se te facilitó.

Dispones de **un máximo de 15 minutos para preparar las dos tareas**.

NIVEL C1

MODELO 8

A

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: HOW TO BE THE BEST AT WORK

Spanish doctor Verónica Casado has been named the best family doctor in the world by the World Organization of Family Doctors. The organization awarded her the Five Stars prize after agreeing she was the top candidate in five categories. According to the Spanish Society of Family Medicine, these are communication, personalized patient care, community leadership, ethical decision-making and ability for team work.

- Discuss the necessity of recognizing internationally the work of professionals in various fields of knowledge: medicine, teaching, politics, economy, etc.
- Provide ideas about what is necessary to be the best at work.
- Do you think that these categories are common for all job posts? Provide examples.



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 8

A

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: DIFFERENT HOLIDAYS

Your financial situation is not very well since you were made redundant four months ago. Although your husband/wife is a civil servant and a monthly income is secure, you think your life is going through a critical moment.

So when you and your family sit around the table to discuss what to do for the summer holidays, you try to persuade them that some measures should be taken to face the situation and the first thing would be to stay at home for the summer. You have your say but they do not seem to share your opinion.

Try to agree on what could be done.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

MODELO 8

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: THE PROHIBITION OF PSEUDO-THERAPIES

The Spanish government has put forward a plan to fight the rise of pseudo-therapies such as homeopathy, which claim to have a positive impact on your health, although there is little scientific evidence to support this. The proposal, unprecedented in the European Union, aims to eliminate so-called alternative therapies from health centers and universities.

- Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of alternative medicine.
- What could be the consequences of this prohibition?
- If you were in a position to do so, what measures and solutions would you propose?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 8

B

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: DIFFERENT HOLIDAYS

Summertime is approaching and, as has been the case every year, you want to agree on a place to go with your family. You know your husband/wife is going through difficult moments since he/she was made redundant four months ago.

However, you are a civil servant and you know that you are financially secure. You have a special interest to go somewhere on holiday with your spouse and your teenage child to make your spouse forget about everything. But when the three of you sit around the table you find out that they do not have the same idea.

Try to agree on what could be done.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

NIVEL C1

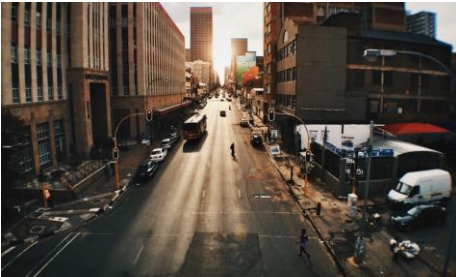
MODELO 8

C

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: TRAFFIC RESTRICTION IN BIG CITIES

Some councils are set to approve a new Sustainable Mobility Ordinance that will change the way residents move around public spaces. Under the new rules, for example, motorcycles will have limited parking, and new traffic restrictions will go into effect in downtown areas. Furthermore, the use of electric scooters will be restricted.

- Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of traffic restriction in city centers.
- What could be the consequences of these measures?
- If you were in a position to do so, what measures and solutions would you propose?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 8

C

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: DIFFERENT HOLIDAYS

You have just finished high school this year with good marks. You and your high school friends are planning to travel around Europe this summer. They are going to book *Eurail* passes. You have just turned 18 and, although you know one of your parents is going through difficult moments since he/she was made redundant four months ago, you do not want to miss this opportunity. You don't know for sure, but your other parent does not seem to be willing to let you go with your friends.

When the three of you sit around the table to agree on what to do for the summer, you tell them what you would like to do, but they have different ideas. Try to agree on what could be done.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: ANIMAL EXTINCTION

A “biological annihilation” of wildlife in recent decades means a sixth mass extinction in Earth’s history is under way and is more severe than previously feared, according to research. Scientists analysed both common and rare species and found billions of regional or local populations have been lost.

- Talk about the reasons behind this animal extinction.
- Should we blame human overpopulation or overconsumption?
- What measures and solutions would you propose to solve this situation?



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TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: SCHOOL INDUCTION DAY

You are a member of the managing board of a school and you are designing the induction day program for new teachers for the first day back to school.

You believe that, after the results of the previous year, induction day should be focused on workshops to design exam-like tasks so that students practise with similar exercises to the ones that they will have to do when they sit their exams.

Support your opinion with arguments and try to reach an agreement with your colleagues.

You begin the dialogue

NIVEL C1

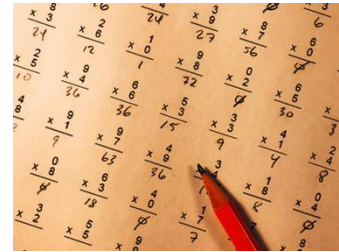
MODELO 9

B

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: PARENTS' CONCERNS

Parents are more concerned about results than their child's happiness. Pressure to get good results means most parents are more worried about the progress their children are making at school than about bullying or their happiness, according to a survey of families.

- Talk about the different problems that a student can face nowadays.
- Are parents, teachers, schools or education policies to blame for students' failure?
- What measures and solutions would you propose to solve this situation?



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NIVEL C1

MODELO 9

B

TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: SCHOOL INDUCTION DAY

You are a member of the managing board of a school and you are designing the induction day program for new teachers for the first day back to school.

You believe that motivation is the key to success and that technology should be more present in the school day. Workshops and training based on the use of ICT should be the main goal of induction day.

Support your opinion with arguments and try to reach an agreement with your colleagues.

Candidate A begins the dialogue

TAREA 1 MONÓLOGO: MANSREADING

Madrid tackles 'manspreading' on public transport with new signs. The transport company in Madrid – which explains that “manspreading” is “an English term that describes the posture of men who open their legs too wide and take up neighbouring seats” – said the new signs are intended to remind people of the need to respect the space of all bus passengers.

- Give your opinion about the phenomenon of manspreading.
- What other problems can be found when using public transport?
- Suggest measures and solutions to solve these situations.



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TAREA 2 DIÁLOGO: SCHOOL INDUCTION DAY

You are a member of the managing board of a school and you are designing the induction day program for new teachers for the first day back to school.

You believe that including families in their children's education should be a priority for the next school year. Training families together with teachers could be the first step towards a higher presence of parents in the school life.

Support your opinion with arguments and try to reach an agreement with your colleagues.

Candidate A begins the dialogue