

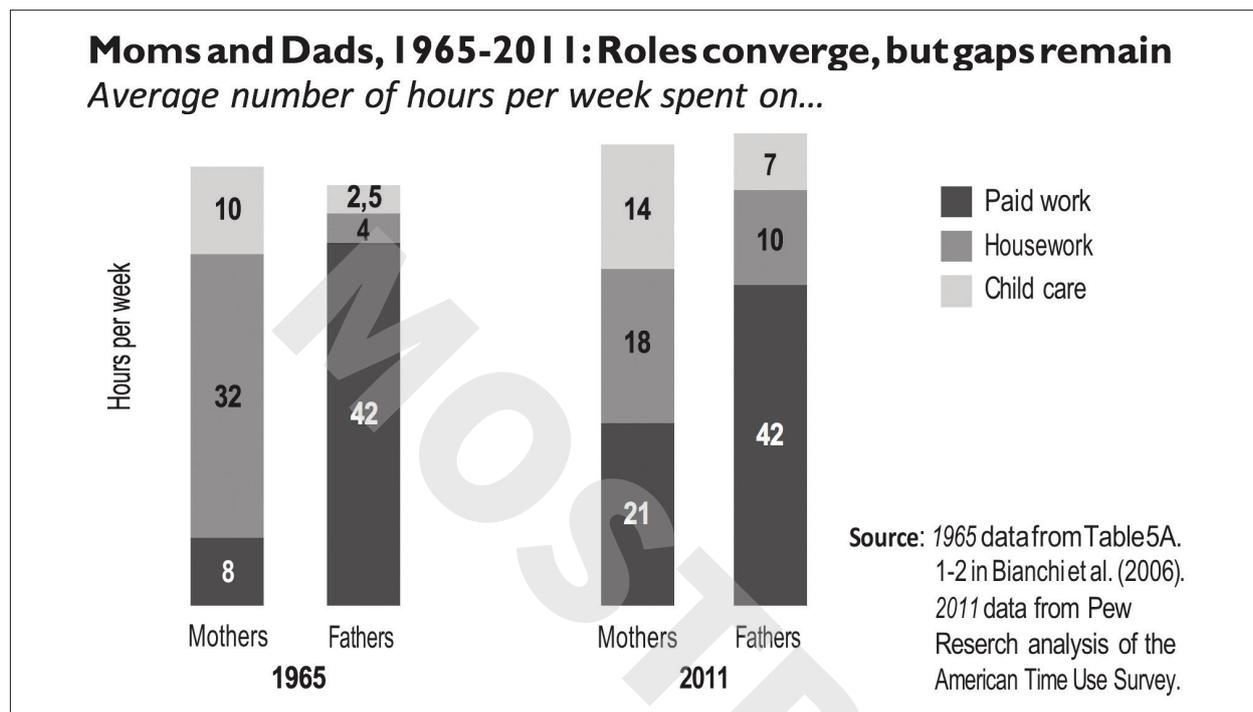


Please complete both Task 1 and Task 2.

### Task 1

The graph below shows data regarding the roles of mothers and fathers in the past half century as they balance work and family.

Write a text of about 175 words analysing the data and drawing conclusions from them. Only mention the figures if needed to support your arguments.



### Task 2

Under **zero-hour contracts** employees only work as and when they are needed by employers, often at short notice, and are only paid for the hours they work.

A newspaper recently published the following view regarding such contracts:

**Viewpoints: Are zero-hour contracts exploitative?**

“One of the reasons that the tourism industry is able to provide this level of benefit is because the UK has a flexible labour market, including zero-hour contracts. They help businesses respond quickly and efficiently to constantly changing levels of demand. Zero-hour contracts can also benefit the many people looking for part-time work to supplement their household income. Used wisely, they provide a win-win outcome for all parties.”

**Kurt Janson**, policy director of the *Tourism Alliance*

Write a letter to the editor of the newspaper responding to the point of view and discussing the issue. Write about 250 words.



